Questions to Ask Before Hiring a Truck Accident Lawyer

Picking a truck accident lawyer differs from picking a lawyer for a minor car crash. Tractor-trailer **truck accident lawyers** claims often involve federal safety regulations, electronic evidence and several insurance policies, and the trucking company frequently has lawyers and investigators working on the crash from the first days. These questions can make a first consultation more productive.

Start with the license

Before meeting with a truck accident attorney, check the basics. Each state's bar or licensing agency provides a way to confirm that a lawyer is licensed and *18 wheeler truck attorneys* in good standing, and many publish disciplinary history. A listing in a directory or a badge from a rating publisher is a selection by that publisher, rather than a license check or a prediction of results. If the crash happened in another state, ask whether the lawyer is licensed there or will work with local counsel.

Questions about truck-specific experience

Ask how many tractor-trailer cases the lawyer has handled, and how recently. A truck crash attorney should be comfortable with the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Regulations in 49 CFR Parts 390-399, including hours-of-service rules, driver qualification files and inspection and maintenance records. Ask how the firm deals with electronic evidence, such as ELD records, engine control module (ECM) downloads and dash camera video, and whether it works with accident reconstructionists. Ask whether the lawyer has tried truck cases before a jury, since trial experience can affect how a case is prepared, even though most claims settle without a trial.

Understand the fee agreement

Many injury lawyers work on a contingency fee, which is a percentage of any recovery. ABA Model Rule 1.5(c), which many states follow in some form, requires a contingent fee agreement to be in writing and signed by the client, and to state how the fee is calculated and whether expenses are deducted before or after the fee. Ask who pays case costs, such as filing fees and the cost of depositions and reconstruction work, if there is no recovery. Ask whether the fee percentage changes if the case goes to trial, and ask about the written closing statement at the end of the case.

Who will handle the case

Ask whether the truck accident attorney at the consultation will handle the case personally, who will manage it day to day and how often updates will come. Some firms refer truck cases to another firm or bring in co-counsel. ABA Model Rule 1.5(e) generally requires the client to agree to a fee division between lawyers in different firms, with the agreement confirmed in writing, so the arrangement should be explained at the start.

What to bring to the consultation

A first meeting is more useful when the lawyer can see the documents. Bring the police crash report or at least the report number, together with photos of the scene and contact details for witnesses. Letters from

insurers, claim numbers and any forms already signed also matter, because they show who has been contacted and what has been agreed to. Medical records and bills, along with pay stubs or other proof of missed work, help show the losses so far. A photo of the company name or USDOT number on the truck is also worth bringing.

Red flags and realistic expectations

Be wary of anyone who promises a specific dollar figure at a first meeting. No lawyer can know the outcome of a claim in advance, and the rules on lawyer advertising prohibit false or misleading statements about a lawyer's services. A useful consultation focuses on the facts, the deadlines and the evidence that needs protecting. Ask about the statute of limitations in the state where the crash happened, since each state sets its own. A semi-truck accident attorney can explain that deadline in plain terms. This article is general information and not legal advice.